

VOLUME 10, NO. 1

Confederate Spy Aboard The Condor

Rose

O'Neale



Greenhow A hundred and fifty years ago this year, a remarkable woman perished in the surf off Fort Fisher. Rose O'Neale Greenhow, a Confederate spy, was returning to America from Europe on the Blockade

Runner, Condor, when she drowned.

Rose O'Neale was born in 1813/1814 into a prominent Montgomery County, Maryland family. As a young woman, she moved to Washington, DC and became one



SPRING 2014

of the capital's most charming and influential socialites, moving in circles with John C. Calhoun, James Buchanan and Dolley Madison. In 1835, she married Dr. Robert Greenhow, doctor, lawyer and linguist. The union produced eight children, five of whom predeceased their mother. During the Gold Rush, she accompanied her husband to San Francisco, where her husband died in a tragic accident in 1854.

At the outbreak of the Civil War, Rose became a fashionable hostess and intrepid Confederate spy. She supplied accurate intelligence that influenced the first Battle of Bull Run. These activities led to her imprisonment with her young daughter. After regaining her freedom, she traveled to Europe, representing the Confederacy on diplomatic missions to the royal courts of England and France.

By the fall of 1864, Wilmington's port was blockaded by

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S Calendar of Events

Friends of Oakdale Board Meetings

Second Tuesday of every month, 12:00 noon. Kenneth Sprunt Building, Oakdale Cemetery.

Easter Lily Sale

Deadline for ordering lilies is April 4, 2014. Easter is April 20, 2014. Friends of Oakdale is offering for sale full, fresh Easter lilies for the graves of loved ones. These lilies will be placed on graves in the week before Easter and will be removed when they wane. They are \$35.00 for non-members and \$33.00 for members. (See Easter lily order blank on page 4 of this newsletter).

Bird Tour – Saturday, April 5, 2014, 7:00 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. Once again, Dr. James Parnell, noted ornithologist and author of numerous books and articles about birds, will lead a bird tour around the cemetery. Dr. Parnell is a retired professor of biology at UNC-W. \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Horse-Drawn Wagon Rides – Sunday, April 27, 2014

Tours depart main gate: 2:00, 2:30, 3:00, 3:30, 4:00 and 4:30 p.m. Nip and Tuck, two black Percheron horses, will pull a wagon for a ride around the cemetery. A guide will ride on the wagon, giving a commentary on the history of the cemetery. Adults, \$10; children, 12 and younger, \$5; Friends

of Oakdale, adults, \$8; children 12 and younger, \$5.

Walking Tour – Saturday, May 17, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon Robin Triplett will be the guide for the tour. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members. **Walking Tour – Saturday, June 21, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon** Bob Cooke will lead this cemetery tour. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Walking Tour – Saturday, July 19, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon Ed Gibson will guide this cemetery tour. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Walking Tour – Saturday, August 16, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon This cemetery tour will be led by Eric Kozen, Oakdale Cemetery Superintendent. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Walking Tour – Saturday, September 20, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon Chris Nelson, a battalion chief with the City of Wilmington Fire Department, will guide this tour of the cemetery. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Walking Tour –

Saturday, October 18, 2014, 10:00 a.m. to Noon David Rice will lead this tour of the cemetery. Admission is \$10 for non-members; free for members.

Horse Drawn Tours – Sunday, October 26, 2014 Tours depart main gate: 2:00, 2:30, 3:00, 3:30, 4:00 and 4:30 Once again, Nip and Tuck will return to pull the wagon for the autumn wagon tours. Adults, \$10; Children, 12 and younger, \$5; Friends of Oakdale, adults, \$8; children 12 and younger, \$5.

Fourth Annual Luminary Event – Sunday, November 9, 2014 Tours depart main gate at 6:30, 6:45 and 7:00 p.m. Over 600 luminaries will line the route through the cemetery. Refreshments will be served. \$10 for everyone. Limited tickets will be available at the cemetery office.

ALL TOURS ARE CANCELLED IN THE EVENT OF INCLEMENT WEATHER.

A NEWSLETTER OF THE FRIENDS OF OAKDALE CEMETERY, INC. 520 North 15th Street, Wilmington, NC 28401 * 910-762-5682 EMAIL: FRIENDS@OAKDALECEMETERY.ORG * WWW.OAKDALECEMETERY.ORG



NEW & RENEWING MEMBERS (Recorded between July 1, 2013 and December 31, 2013)

If you joined or renewed your membership during this time and we failed to list your name, please phone the office and we will correct the listing in the next issue of Inscriptions.

BENEFACTOR

\$1,000-\$2,499

Dr. Ogden O. Allsbrook, Jr. Andrews Mortuary Mr. Tom Kenan, III

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Mr. Zack Bacon, III Mr. and Mrs. Stephen A. Capps Mrs. Mayo Darby

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INDIVIDUAL

\$30

Mrs. Billie Little Mrs. Anna Laura Martin Mrs. Kathrvn P.W. Minnick Mrs. Wanda Moore Ms. Ellen Munds Mrs. Margaret Munsch Mrs. Loraine Oppenheimer Mrs. Mary Parker Ms. Charlotte Jones Parker Ms. Margaret Payne Mr. and Mrs. Peyton E. Pitts Ms. Eleanor M. Price Ms. Julia Pridgen Ms. Mary-Louise Rhodes Mr. Steven Robertson Mrs. Marilyn L. Rosen Mr. Vladimir J. Salava Ms. Nancy Scheunemann Ms. Nancy Seamans Ms. Shirley Shaw Mrs. Polly T. Sheats Mrs. Kay Skandalakis Ms. Ruth St. Clair Ms. Caroline N. Swails Mrs. Mary Willard Swain Mrs. Ethel Taylor Mrs. Martha K. Taylor Mrs. George F. Tilley Ms. Feriba Weltin Ms. Lanette Wiggins Mr. John Winecoff Ms. Julia S. Worth

STUDENT

\$15

Master Robert Henry Ziegler

A REMINDER

To all the Friends of Oakdale, when receiving this periodic publication news and events of the Friends, this is not a reminder of your membership status. The Membership Committee sends out a specific letter. These letters are mailed to you annually when the time arrives according to the month you had renewed last or joined.

Rose O'Neale Greenhow

the Federal Navy. Blockade runners were shallow draft craft that came in to the Cape Fear River via New Inlet. Rose was aboard one of these ships, the Condor, when the ship ran aground in the surf about three hundred yards off Fort Fisher. She wore a heavy black silk dress and carried a leather pouch containing dispatches for Confederate officials. She also had four hundred British sovereigns, which were quarter ounce gold coins. The heavy bag of coins was attached to a chain fastened around her neck. Fearing capture and imprisonment again by the Yankees, Rose panicked and demanded a

February Ice Storm

February's ice storm did considerable damage to the cemetery. Tree limbs were snapped in two and debris



BOARD MEMBERS UPDATE

The Friends of Oakdale Cemetery welcomes a new member to our Board of Directors. A native of Wilmington, Murdoch MacRae (Crae) Dunn, Jr. is a commercial property and casualty insurance broker with BB&T Insurance Services, where he has worked for thirty-nine years. He is married to Lynn Bode Dunn and they have two children - MacRae and Emlyn - and one grandchild, Bode. He comments, " Growing up, I visited Oakdale numerous times a year with my parents and grandparents to see the flowers, visit family plots as well as the interesting and historical spots in the cemetery. It is one of the most special places in our community."

Elizabeth King will be rotating off the Board. We thank her for her devoted service.

lifeboat to take her ashore. A large swell broke over the bar as the lifeboat touched the water and caught it broadside, swamping the boat. The next morning, Rose's body washed up on the beach.

The body was taken to Wilmington aboard one of the steamers that regularly plied the Cape Fear River. Eliza Jane DeRosset had the body brought to her house on the corner of Second and Dock streets to prepare it for the funeral and burial. From there it was taken to the chapel of Confederate Hospital Number 4, which was located on the southwest corner of Front and Dock streets. The casket was laid on a bier with a Confederate flag draped upon it with burning candles and wreaths of flowers all around.

The funeral mass was celebrated at St. Thomas the Apostle Roman Catholic Church on Dock Street, after which the flag-draped coffin was borne through the city to Oakdale Cemetery accompanied by eight carriages and many townspeople on foot. Local dignitaries and high ranking officers representing the Confederate Army and Navy were among those paying tribute to the lady.

Rose's grave is atop a hillside below a magnificent Japanese maple. Her gravesite is one of the most visited in the cemetery. Eric Kozen reports that shortly after he became Cemetery Superintendent in 2002, items began to be left at the grave - handmade bracelets with her name, "Rose," on them; pins with symbolic ribbons and small photos of her and her daughter, little Rose. The most common items left have been coins. He seems to believe that these offerings are a result of how she perished off the coast with the satchel of gold coins weighing her down in the surf. The coins are usually pennies, which is ironic in that the pennies contain the face of Abraham Lincoln, who was Rose's most hated enemy. Another interesting quirk is that only a few feet away from Rose's grave is the gravesite of Henry Bacon, the Architect of the Lincoln Memorial. 🐟

Sources: Blackman, Ann. Wild Rose: Rose O'Neale Greenhow, Civil War Spy.

VOLUNTEERS WELCOMED!

If you would like to become more involved with the Friends of Oakdale Cemetery, Inc., we have lots of opportunities for you.

- TOUR GUIDES
- RESEARCH NEWSLETTER
- LANDSCAPING/ GARDENING • FUND RAISING
 - DISTRIBUTION
 OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIAL

Inscriptions



Please call the Oakdale Cemetery office for more information. 910-762-5682

Friends of Oakdale Cemetery, Inc.

520 North 15th Street Wilmington, NC 28401

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED



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Eric Kozen, Superintendent Oakdale Cemetery Company

Inscriptions is published periodically. Ann Hutteman and Tee Woodbury, *Editors*

Order Your Easter Lilies NOW

ORDERS MUST BE PLACED BY FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 2014



Friends of Oakdale Cemetery are offering for sale full, fresh, Easter Lilies for graves of loved ones.

\$35 for non-members\$33 for members of Friends of Oakdale Cemetery.

These lilies are **beautiful, substantial two-stemmed** plants with foil and a bow.

(NOT THE SINGLE-STEMS THE DISCOUNT STORES SELL.)

| PLEASE MAIL THIS FORM WITH | Please provide the name of the person(s) buried on the lot: | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------|
| YOUR CHECK MADE PAYABLE TO: | NAME OF DECEASED: | NAME OF DECEASED: | |
| Friends of | NAME OF DECEASED: | NAME OF DECEASED: | |
| Oakdale | Please provide your name, address, phone number in case we need to contact you for further information. | | |
| Cemetery, Inc. | | | |
| 520 North Fifteenth St. | NAME | | PHONE |
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Easter is April 20.

The lilies will be placed on the

graves starting the week of

April 14th and will be removed when they wane.

| 4 | Inscriptions |
|---|--------------|
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